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### **GRADE & QUALITY DESCRIPTION**

ThermoWood®

GRADING CRITERIA Thermally Modified Nordic Pine (Pinus sylvestris) Cladding.

General Notes Graded to BS1186-3 Part 4 Class 2

Live knotted A/B grade European Redwood

Well manufactured live knotted wood fibre

Moisture content of 4-7% (50% RH) when packed at the production site. In outdoor use (20° Celsius, RH 85%) the equilibrium moisture content stabilizes at 10%.

PEFC Certified.

Wood Fibre Produced from high quality Nordic Pine grown in Finland, one of the best areas in the

world for tree growth. Sub-zero winters alternate with short warm summers which

results in slow growth to provide the best possible straight-grained timber.

Knots Permitted

Mostly sound tight (live / intergrown) knots typically between 10 and 30mm in diameter. Knots can be up to 35mm diameter on boards with a nominal thickness of up to 25mm and width of 115mm. This rises to 55mm on boards up to 25 x 225mm and 60mm for boards with a thickness of 50mm and width up to 150mm. Average of

four knots per metre over total length of board (excluding pin knots).

Shakes Permitted

Occasional shakes permitted up to 25% of the length of a piece.

Wane Permitted

Occasional wane permitted up to 40% of the piece.

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**Deformation (Warp)** 

**Permitted** 

Boards with minor curvature and twisting, as far as proper installation is ensured.

Checks

**Permitted** 

Occasional small surface checks permitted.

**Splits** 

**Permitted** 

Short splits permitted equal in length to the width of the board.

Splits may be present in small percentage of boards.

**Torn or Raised Grain** 

**Permitted** 

Light torn or raised grain permitted.

Machining / Handling Marks Permitted

Minor marks / blemishes may be present.

**Colour Variation** 

**Permitted** 

The heat treatment process alters the colour of the wood to a warm brown colour consistent throughout the section of the piece. Colour can vary slightly between boards and within boards.

#### **Notes**

- Silva offers this information as a general guide to the main characteristics likely to be encountered in any shipment of ThermoWood material.
- Since no two pieces of timber are identical, complete uniformity throughout a shipment is impossible.
- Grading is not an exact science because it is based on a visual inspection of each piece and the grader's judgment.
- Most boards will be fully usable; however, the installer will be required to trim some boards to remove undesirable defects.
- Boards are graded on one face only. Boards are not reversible and, as such, some surface/roller marks may be expected on the rear of the boards.

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- Other minor wood characteristics not listed may occasionally be present but would not detract from the material's usability.
- On occasion, knot sizes and other characteristics may fall outside of the typical sizes quoted.

Reference Paragraph: Nordic Softwood Grading Rules Blue Book.











